

## Lista com reportagens adicionais, pesquisas acadêmicas e decisões legais/administrativas sobre fraudes, irregularidades e problemas em relação a REDD / créditos carbono em diversos países e línguas

### ANEXA à Recomendação MPF/AM (nota de rodapé 3)

#### INGLÊS

**FtM. B. Crezee & T. Gijzel. Showcase project by the world's biggest carbon trader actually resulted in more carbon emissions.** January 2023. <https://www.ftm.eu/articles/south-pole-kariba-carbon-emission>

**Die Zeit. T. Fischer & H. Knuth. CO2 Certificates: Phantom Offsets and Carbon Deceit.** January 2023. <https://www.zeit.de/wirtschaft/2023-01/co2-certificates-fraud-emissions-trading-climate-protection-english>

**SourceMaterial. The Carbon Con.** The world's biggest companies, from Netflix to Ben & Jerry's, are pouring billions into an offsetting industry whose climate claims appear increasingly at odds with reality. January 2023. <https://www.source-material.org/vercompanies-carbon-offsetting-claims-inflated-methodologies-flawed/>

**REDD-Monitor. Ch. Lang. Carbon Colonialism: Four Corners investigates NIHT Inc's REDD project in Papua New Guinea.** February 2023. <https://redd-monitor.org/2023/02/17/carbon-colonialism-four-corners-investigates-niht-incs-redd-project-in-papua-new-guinea/>

**FtM. B. Crezee & T. Gijzel. The world's largest carbon trader is wrestling with painful facts about its business model.** Follow the Money. 10 March 2023. <https://tinyurl.com/ye4bzpvm>

**Survival International. Blood Carbon:** how a carbon offsets scheme makes millions from Indigenous land in Northern Kenya. April 2023. [https://assets.survivalinternational.org/documents/2466/Blood\\_Carbon\\_Report.pdf](https://assets.survivalinternational.org/documents/2466/Blood_Carbon_Report.pdf)

**Corporate Accountability. Destruction is at the heart of everything we do: Chevron's junk climate action agenda and how it intensifies global harm.** May 2023. 93% of the carbon offsets that Chevron bought over the past three years "seem to be worthless - presumed 'junk' until proven otherwise". The offsets may even be fuelling further emissions. <https://corporateaccountability.org/resources/chevrons-junk-agenda-report/>

**Unearthed. S. Quashie-Idun & E. Howard. How are we going to live?'** December 2022. Families dispossessed of their land to make way for Total's Congo offsetting project. Local farmers say they can no longer afford to send children to school after the oil giant's 40,000 hectare tree plantation barred them from their fields. <https://unearthed.greenpeace.org/2022/12/12/total-congo-offsetting-land-dispossessed/>

**Lisa Song / ProPublica. The Climate Solution Actually Adding Millions of Tons of CO2 Into the Atmosphere.** ProPublica research shows that California's climate policy created up to 39 million carbon credits that aren't achieving real carbon savings. Companies can buy these forest offsets to justify polluting more anyway. April 2021. <https://www.propublica.org/article/the-climate-solution-actually-adding-millions-of-tons-of-co2-into-the-atmosphere>

**Reuters. F. Teixeira & A. Asher -Schapiro. Fears of 'subprime' carbon assets stall crypto mission to save rainforest.** <https://www.reuters.com/article/crypto-currency-carbontrading-environmen-idUSL8N2ZM7XE>

**Unearthed. J. Sandler Clark & L. Barrat. Top airlines' promises to offset flights rely on 'phantom credits'.** <https://unearthed.greenpeace.org/2021/05/04/carbon-offsetting-british-airways-easyjet-verra/>

**SourceMaterial. Total's Congo offsetting project 'snatched our land'.** Farmers say oil giant's tree-planting scheme has barred them from their fields and threatens livelihoods. *"The kids will no longer study. We no longer have fields, how will we pay for their schooling? If you fall sick today, where will you get the money to get treatment? I feel like these people came to kill us on our own land."* <https://www.source-material.org/total-oil-congo-carbon-offsetting-project-indigenous-land-forest/>

**World Rainforest Movement. Neo-colonialism in the Amazon: REDD projects in Portel, Brazil.** December 2022. *"What is the contribution of a mechanism that intends to reduce emissions from deforestation (REDD), if the mechanism is not being implemented in areas where deforestation is in fact advancing the most?"* [https://www.wrm.org.uy/sites/default/files/2022-11/REDD\\_Portel\\_EN.pdf](https://www.wrm.org.uy/sites/default/files/2022-11/REDD_Portel_EN.pdf)

**Summary REDD-Monitor: Four REDD projects in Portel, Brazil: Profits for intermediaries, offsets for Big Polluters, and land conflicts for communities.** <https://reddmonitor.substack.com/p/four-redd-projects-in-portel-brazil>

**Mongabay. Ian Morse. Carbon offsets: A key tool for climate action, or a license to emit?** November 2022. Citing Dr. Barbara Haya: "The problem is the rules, the problem is the protocols. It's the registries that need to change what they're doing. We're at a critical point in the offset market, and we need to launch ourselves into a quality system, otherwise it's just going to collapse." <https://news.mongabay.com/2022/11/carbon-offsets-a-key-tool-for-climate-action-or-a-license-to-emit/>

**Bloomberg. B. Elgin. These Trees are not what they seem.** The story of how the Nature Conservancy, the world's biggest environmental group, became a dealer of meaningless carbon offsets. <https://www.bloomberg.com/features/2020-nature-conservancy-carbon-offsets-trees/>

**National Geographic. Craig Welch. Polluters are using forests as 'carbon offsets.' Climate change has other plans.** "Today, there's simply not a lot of really secure forest carbon projects," Willmott says. "We see a problem with that across the U.S. and across the world." She's not alone in her scepticism. In 2019, the non-profit journalism outfit [ProPublica investigated forest offsets](#) in South America and found projects frequently did not offset as much CO2 as promised—if the carbon value could be substantiated at all. In another series of stories, Bloomberg has [pointed out](#) that some offsets may [give credit for "protecting" forests that aren't actually threatened](#), which may be good for wildlife or biodiversity but [doesn't alter the land's carbon balance](#). [...] Finally, all forest offsets suffer from a mismatch in timescales: The carbon emitted by burning fossil fuels stays in the atmosphere and harms climate for thousands of years, but the benefit of storing CO2 in trees is temporary, because trees die. [California's offset program](#), [...] requires [sellers](#) to demonstrate that carbon will stay locked in trees for 100 years—a long guarantee by international standards." <https://www.nationalgeographic.com/environment/article/forests-as-carbon-offsets-climate-change-has-other-plans>

**The Guardian 2023. Several articles.** <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/carbon-offset-projects> **Rainforest carbon credit schemes misleading and ineffective, finds report.** *"Our research shows that the project type with the most credits on the voluntary carbon market, avoided deforestation, generates highly inflated credits that put forest communities at risk. An entirely different approach is needed to reduce deforestation and cut emissions,"* B. Haya quote. September 2023. <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2023/sep/15/rainforest-carbon-credit-schemes-misleading-and-ineffective-finds-report>

**The Guardian. More than 90% of rainforest carbon offsets by biggest provider are worthless, analysis shows.** 18 January 2023. <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2023/jan/18/revealed->

[forest-carbon-offsets-biggest-provider-worthless-verra-aoe](https://verra.org/verra-response-guardian-rainforest-carbon-offsets/) Reply Verra: <https://verra.org/verra-response-guardian-rainforest-carbon-offsets/>

**Grist. Global corporation's climate pledges are 'misleading', not credible.** February 2003. <https://tinyurl.com/3cjbz69e>

**Climate Home News & Unearthed. Exposed: carbon offsets linked to high forest loss still on sale.** October 2023. Tumring / Cambodia: Project owners recorded just 3,450 hectares (ha) of forest loss 2015 - 2019, Global Forest Watch analysis four times higher in that period, at 14,000 ha.

Maísa/ Brazil. In 2012, the company claiming ownership of the land "agreed with [carbon offset company] Biofilica to protect the trees and invest in better forest management practices in exchange for a share of the profits from the sale of carbon credits."

<https://www.climatechangenews.com/2023/10/05/exposed-carbon-offsets-linked-to-high-forest-loss-still-on-sale/> and <https://unearthed.greenpeace.org/2023/10/05/verra-carbon-offsetting-cambodia/>

**CSE India. Discredited: The Voluntary Carbon Market in India.** October 2023. 40 project locations visited & hundreds of Verra or GoldStandard-registered projects assessed. Many cook stove and biogas digester projects with overestimated alleged emission savings & Livelihoods Fund project: „visits to Araku Valley found that tribals had "signed" away the rights to carbon credit through a local NGO intermediary, Naandi Foundation, acting on behalf of Danone, which were then transferred to the Paris-based Livelihood Fund. Danone's popular luxury water brand, Evian, then took credits for this sequestration to claim it was carbon-neutral. Michelin Group used it to 'offset' emission of its employees' travel.[...] local people had no benefits from this business. "Our findings came despite the discouragement that we faced from project developers, who demanded that we sign non-disclosure agreements or simply did not permit us to visit the project areas."

<https://www.cseindia.org/discredited-the-voluntary-carbon-market-in-india-11873>

**SourceMaterial: Blueprint for disaster.** Research into human rights violations and conflicts created by Wildlife Alliance, a US organisation's fortress conservation approach in the Southern Cardamom REDD project in Cambodia. Its rangers burn the homes of some of the poorest people on the planet in the name of conservation. Wildlife Works Carbon is part of the Wildlife Alliance which runs the Southern Cardamom REDD+ Project. The project sold credits to Bayer, Boeing, Deliveroo, Gucci, Stella McCartney, Delta Air Lines, Interface Inc., McKinsey and many more. <https://www.source-material.org/singapore-carbon-offsetting-paris-agreement-cambodia/> and <https://english.cambodiadaily.com/environment/blueprint-for-disaster-184716/>

**Follow the Money. Shooting elephants and selling fictitious CO2 rights: South Pole facilitates both.** October 2023. "Protecting trees, lions and elephants while saving the climate: that was the promise influential climate consultant South Pole sold to companies like Volkswagen, Greenchoice, Adyen and Gucci. Reality proves otherwise. Those same elephants and lions are shot and killed by wealthy foreign trophy hunters in the protected nature reserve. The sale of carbon credits and severed animal heads go hand in hand. Warning: this article contains shocking footage of trophy hunts"

[https://www.ftm.eu/articles/south-pole-kariba-big-game-hunting?](https://www.ftm.eu/articles/south-pole-kariba-big-game-hunting?share=hbtpgtgo5ONpAzqPljr7oCgBO8wfv2dJ4rzVJNIV8%2Fa1Cy8fftkYvZcAYYldvdEo%3D)  
[share=hbtpgtgo5ONpAzqPljr7oCgBO8wfv2dJ4rzVJNIV8%2Fa1Cy8fftkYvZcAYYldvdEo%3D](https://www.ftm.eu/articles/south-pole-kariba-big-game-hunting?share=hbtpgtgo5ONpAzqPljr7oCgBO8wfv2dJ4rzVJNIV8%2Fa1Cy8fftkYvZcAYYldvdEo%3D)

Collection of FtM articles on South Pole: <https://www.ftm.eu/tag/south-pole>

**The New Yorker. The Great Cash-for-Carbon Hustle.** October 2023. Home story about South Pole and the Kariba REDD offset project in Zimbabwe that tells the history of the carbon offset trade around South Pole and the Kariba REDD project and outlines which offsetting is a fraud. "Big-game hunting is legal in Zimbabwe, but South Pole has portrayed the Kariba project as a haven for wildlife, protecting "numerous endangered species such as the African elephant, the lion, the hippopotamus." When I questioned Wentzel, he acknowledged that trophy hunting occurs across the project area." <https://www.newyorker.com/magazine/2023/10/23/the-great-cash-for-carbon-hustle>

Summary on REDD Monitor: **“I probably will go to jail,” says Steve Wentzel, the man behind the Kariba REDD+ project in Zimbabwe.** October 2023. [https://reddmonitor.substack.com/p/i-probably-will-go-to-jail-says-steve?utm\\_source=post-email-title&publication\\_id=1442627&post\\_id=138010888&utm\\_campaign=email-post-title&isFreemail=true&r=25wn5n&utm\\_medium=email](https://reddmonitor.substack.com/p/i-probably-will-go-to-jail-says-steve?utm_source=post-email-title&publication_id=1442627&post_id=138010888&utm_campaign=email-post-title&isFreemail=true&r=25wn5n&utm_medium=email)

**South Pole ends agreements with Carbon Green Investments (CGI), owner of Kariba REDD+ project.** October 2023. Press release. <https://www.southpole.com/news/statement-27october>  
**Carbon Pulse. Australia’s Climate Active scheme freezes applications using Kariba REDD credits.** October 2023. The Australian government’s voluntary climate certification scheme has frozen applications from businesses wanting to use credits from the controversial Kariba REDD project to offset their emissions. The carbon assessor has halted applications using the credits as a reputational fire storm has engulfed the Zimbabwe-based project. “Climate Active has put on hold the assessment of new certification applications from businesses using Kariba REDD+ offsets, until such time Verra have completed their investigation,” a spokesperson for the Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water told Carbon Pulse on Wednesday.

**QCI article on logging in Biofilica’s Maísa REDD project in Brazil.** Sylvera lists as terminated but in the Verra register it remained as registered and was selling older vintage offset credits at the time (November 2022). <https://www.qcintel.com/carbon/article/brazilian-redd-project-has-rights-to-operate-says-developer-12800.html> and <https://www.qcintel.com/carbon/article/brazil-developer-stops-selling-credits-after-major-deforestation-9572.html>

**The Mirror/Tom Petitfor. Amazon people claim promises of help in £40million scheme haven't materialised.** October 2023. “They came here with beautiful words, saying their interest was in preserving the forest, in keeping the trees up because it’s important for oxygen,” he said. “They said they were going to lend us money for equipment but we never heard back from them. What am I supposed to do?” and link to Brink-Mat gold heist in the UK and a Guernsey shell company called Oak Trust, managed by Kenneth Noye’s son Mr. Tremain: <https://www.mirror.co.uk/news/uk-news/road-rage-killer-kenneth-noye-31270948> : The offshore firm behind the scheme is Avoided Deforestation Project (Manaus) Ltd. It was formed in 2010, while Noye was serving life for murder. ADPML is registered in tax haven Guernsey, meaning its owners are not revealed. Mr Tremain said he was unable to identify the beneficial owners. A 2020 brochure says ADPML funded the project, which changed its brand name that year to Amazon Forest People. The firm is among six being sued in Para state. <https://www.mirror.co.uk/news/world-news/amazon-people-had-no-help-31271025>

**SOMO and Kenya Human Rights Commission. Offsetting human rights. Sexual abuse and harassment at the Kasigau Corridor REDD+ Project in Kenya.** November 2023. <https://www.somo.nl/offsetting-human-rights/>

Summary with additional information and links:

<https://reddmonitor.substack.com/p/wildlife-works-is-responsible-for>  
<https://reddmonitor.substack.com/p/the-allegations-of-sexual-abuse-at>

**REDD Monitor. Indigenous Ogiek communities are being violently evicted for carbon credits in Kenya.** November 2023. <https://reddmonitor.substack.com/p/indigenous-ogiek-communities-are>

**Follow the Money. CO2 emissions by Spotify and BP offset with cotton residues from Xinjiang.** November 2023. In a region “where the risk of state-enforced labour is probably the highest in the world”, Swiss climate consultancy South Pole generated carbon credits at a hefty profit for many years, an investigation by Follow the Money and The Guardian shows. The company sold those credits to clients such as Spotify and fossil fuel giant BP. <https://www.ftm.eu/articles/south-pole-sold-carbon-credits-generated-in-xinjiang>

**Climate Home News. Witness bribing minister's family own Congolese carbon credit company.** January 2024. <https://www.climatechangenews.com/2024/01/11/witness-bribing-ministers-family-own-congolese-carbon-credit-company/>

**Climate Home News. Junk offset sellers push to enter new UN carbon market.** January 2024. <https://www.climatechangenews.com/2024/01/18/junk-offset-sellers-push-to-enter-new-un-carbon-market/>

<https://reddmonitor.substack.com/p/how-a-proposed-redd-project-by-wildlife>

**Human Rights Watch. Carbon Offsetting's Casualties. Violations of Chong Indigenous People's Rights in Cambodia's Southern Cardamom REDD+ Project.** February 2024. Cambodia's largest carbon offsetting project. Human Rights Watch found that the REDD+ project conducted activities for 31 months before consulting Indigenous Chong people living in the area, violating their right to free, prior, and informed consent for the project. Activities during those 31 months included crucial decisions on the management of more than half a million hectares of land, such as incorporating eight Indigenous Chong villages into a national park. <https://www.hrw.org/report/2024/02/28/carbon-offsettings-casualties/violations-chong-indigenous-peoples-rights>

**The Guardian. 'We don't know where the money is going': the 'carbon cowboys' making millions from credit schemes.** March 2024. People at the Kariba project in Zimbabwe say most of the profits never arrived. South Pole – which was not involved in providing any services on the ground – made €18m (£15m) profit, [according to its figures](https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2024/mar/15/money-carbon-credits-zimbabwe-conservation-aoe?CMP=Share_iOSApp_Other), since deleted from its website – more than was spent on Kariba itself. The Swiss firm deducted €24m in costs before sending €57m to Wentzel for his 30% share of revenue, project costs and local communities. “On paper, the money has been given. But in practice, it has not been seen on the ground.” [https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2024/mar/15/money-carbon-credits-zimbabwe-conservation-aoe?CMP=Share\\_iOSApp\\_Other](https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2024/mar/15/money-carbon-credits-zimbabwe-conservation-aoe?CMP=Share_iOSApp_Other)

**Fernanda Wenzel / Mongabay / Sumauma. Top brands buy Amazon carbon credits from suspected timber laundering scam.** May 2024. Analysis of two carbon credit projects in the Brazilian Amazon has found that they may be connected to illegal timber laundering. The projects belong to Ricardo Stoppe Jr., known as the biggest individual seller of carbon credits in Brazil, who has made millions of dollars selling these credits to companies like GOL Airlines, Nestlé, Toshiba, Spotify, Boeing and PwC. Their REDD+ projects were developed by Carbonext, known as the largest carbon credit provider in Brazil, and certified by Verra, one of the world's largest voluntary carbon market registries. <https://news.mongabay.com/2024/05/top-brands-buy-amazon-carbon-credits-from-suspected-timber-laundering-scam/>

[Follow-up article in Mongabay after “Operation Greenwashing”. \*\*Verra suspends carbon credit projects following police raid in Brazil.\*\* June 2024.](https://news.mongabay.com/2024/06/verra-suspends-carbon-credit-projects-following-police-raid-in-brazil/)



## **ALEMÃO**

**Die Zeit. Astrid Geisler & Hannah Knuth. Ein Strauß leerer Versprechen.** Wie seriös sind Labels, die Firmen für klimaneutral erklären? ZEIT-Reporterinnen haben zum Schein einen Blumenladen gegründet und Anbieter auf die Probe gestellt. Ein Report vom Markt der grünen Illusionen. August 2022. <https://www.zeit.de/2022/37/klimalabel-klimanneutralitaet-klimaschutz-versprechen>

**REDD-Monitor article in English** on the fictitious carbon-neutral flower shop. The set up a fake flower shop and asked myclimate [and ClimatePartner, too] to make it carbon neutral. They made up the numbers (because there is no such flower shop) and provided no evidence whatsoever of having reduced any emissions anywhere. They write: *And how does myclimate ensure that companies first save CO<sub>2</sub> before offsetting the remaining emissions? The label provider admits that this is not checked. It is "almost impossible from the outside" to assess which emissions a customer can avoid. "We would have to request insights into company data that no company would disclose."*  
[https://reddmonitor.substack.com/p/zeit-journalists-investigate-how?utm\\_source=%2Fsearch%2Fflower%2520shop&utm\\_medium=reader2](https://reddmonitor.substack.com/p/zeit-journalists-investigate-how?utm_source=%2Fsearch%2Fflower%2520shop&utm_medium=reader2)

**Die Zeit. Tin Fischer & Hannah Knuth. CO<sub>2</sub>-Zertifikate: Grün getarnt.** Weltweit setzen Unternehmen zum Erreichen ihrer Klimaziele auf Kompensationen. Dabei haben sie sich offenbar über Jahre mit Zertifikaten freigekauft, die viel weniger CO<sub>2</sub> einsparen als versprochen. Die Geschichte eines globalen Skandals. Januar 2023. <https://www.zeit.de/2023/04/co2-zertifikate-betrug-emissionshandel-klimaschutz>

**NZZ. Kalina Oroschakoff. Mit Zertifikaten den Wald und die Welt retten? Diese Hoffnung zerplatzt.** Januar 2023. <https://www.nzz.ch/international/zertifikate-retten-den-wald-und-die-welt-die-hoffnung-platzt-ld.1723224>

**WirtschaftsWoche. Benedikt Dietsch. Macht Bäume pflanzen ein Kohlekraftwerk klimaneutral?** WirtschaftsWoche. Februar 2023. <https://www.wiwo.de/unternehmen/handel/klimazertifikate-macht-baeume-pflanzen-ein-kohlekraftwerk-klimaneutral/28958634.html>

**WirtschaftsWoche. Benedikt Dietsch. CO<sub>2</sub>-Ausgleich. UN vermitteln offenbar unwirksame Klimazertifikate.** Februar 2023- <https://www.wiwo.de/unternehmen/industrie/co2-ausgleich-un-vermitteln-offenbar-unwirksame-klimazertifikate/28960530.html>

**Die Zeit. Vereinte Nationen vermitteln offenbar unwirksame CO<sub>2</sub>-Zertifikate.** Februar 2023. <https://www.zeit.de/wirtschaft/2023-02/emissionshandel-co2-zertifikate-vereinte-nationen-greenwashing-bericht>

**WOZ. Judith Kormann & Daniel Stern. Kompensieren fürs Klima: Pinguin mit Beule.** Innert weniger Jahre vom Start-up zum Milliardenkonzern: Die Zürcher Firma South Pole verhilft Unternehmen zu einem besseren Image beim Klimaschutz. Doch ausgerechnet an ihrem Prestigeprojekt gibt es Zweifel – was die ganze Branche in Erklärungsnot bringt. März 2023. <https://www.woz.ch/2309/kompensieren-fuers-klima/pinguin-mit-beule/!4S4ET31SZ6W7>

**Die Zeit. Tin Fischer und Hannah Knuth: Greenwashing in der afrikanischen Savanne.** Um klimaneutral zu werden, setzen Firmen wie Netflix jetzt auf den Schutz von Böden. Ein Prestigeprojekt legt nahe, dass sie dabei Millionen für wenig Nutzen ausgeben. März 2023. <https://www.zeit.de/wirtschaft/2023-03/co2-zertifikate-netflix-luxus-kritik>

**Die Zeit. Tin Fischer & Hannah Knuth. Unter Kohlenstoff-Piraten.** März 2023. [https://www.zeit.de/2023/09/peru-disney-regenwald-klimaschutz-co2-zertifikate?utm\\_referrer=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.google.com%2F](https://www.zeit.de/2023/09/peru-disney-regenwald-klimaschutz-co2-zertifikate?utm_referrer=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.google.com%2F)

**Die Zeit. Tin Fischer und Farai Shawn Matiashe. Geld wächst nicht auf Bäumen.** Die Schweizer Firma South Pole betreibt in Simbabwe eines der größten CO<sub>2</sub>-Kompensationsprojekte der Welt. 100 Millionen Euro hat sie damit eingenommen. Wie viel ist bei den Bewohnern der Region angekommen? Juli 2023. <https://www.zeit.de/2023/32/co2-kompensation-klimaschutzprojekt-simbabwe-kariba-south-pole/komplettansicht>

**Die Zeit. Tin Fischer und Hannah Knuth. Die Idee der CO<sub>2</sub>-Kompensation ist tot.** Lange Zeit dachten Firmen wie Gucci, sie könnten eine schöne Klimabilanz kaufen, ohne CO<sub>2</sub> zu sparen. Bis der

Markt kollabierte. Und doch wollen manche ihn retten. August 2023.

<https://www.zeit.de/wissen/2023-08/co2-kompensation-unternehmen-klimaschutzprojekte-ratings>

**Die Zeit. Martin Nejezchleba. Zillbacher Forst: Zu grün, um wahr zu sein.** Die Schweizer Post hat ein großes Stück Thüringer Wald gekauft. Zu einem horrenden Preis – und mit einem fragwürdigen Motiv. August 2023. [https://www.zeit.de/2023/37/zillbacher-forst-thueringen-schweizer-post-klimaneutralitaet?utm\\_referrer=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.google.com%2F](https://www.zeit.de/2023/37/zillbacher-forst-thueringen-schweizer-post-klimaneutralitaet?utm_referrer=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.google.com%2F)

**Infosperber. Myclimate-Aufforstung: Nicaragua blockierte SRF-Recherche.** August 2023. «Das Projekt ist gescheitert», sagt eine Bäuerin. Sie habe ihre Verpflichtungen eingehalten, ihre Vertragspartner aber nicht. Gemäss Myclimate sind um die 3000 lokale Bauern am Projekt beteiligt. Allein 2022 stiegen 200 von ihnen aus. ... «**CO<sub>2</sub>-Kompensation durch Aufforstung ist eigentlich eine Spekulation auf die Zukunft.** Man verkauft das Zertifikat zu einem Zeitpunkt, da das CO<sub>2</sub> noch gar nicht gespeichert ist.» <https://www.infosperber.ch/umwelt/luft-klima/myclimate-aufforstung-nicaragua-blockierte-srf-recherche/>

**WirtschaftsWoche. Christoph Mackinger and Johannes Greß: Kapitalisten in der Klimafalle.** September 2023. ClimatePartner profitierte enorm von Unternehmen, die CO<sub>2</sub>-Emissionen kompensieren wollten. Jetzt stellen Gerichte dessen „klimaneutral“-Label infrage. Was bleibt von der Firma – und der Kompensationsidee? <https://www.wiwo.de/my/unternehmen/dienstleister/climatepartner-kapitalisten-in-der-klimafalle-/29377054.html>

**Süddeutsche Zeitung. CO<sub>2</sub>-Zertifikate. Verloren im Urwald.** Recherche über Singapore Plattform für Handel mit Kompensationsgutschriften aus Waldprojekten, Preisindexbildung aus 11 REDD Projekten, Schwerpunkt der Recherche ist das Southern Cardamom Projekt in Kambodscha. Betrieben von Wildlife Alliance, US-NRO mit Fortress-Conservation Methoden. „Jedes Mal, wenn wir fischen gehen, konfiszieren die Ranger unsere Messer und Äxte – kleine Werkzeuge, die wir beim Fischen benutzen. Mit ihnen können wir dem Wald keinen Schaden zufügen, und wir brauchen sie für unseren Lebensunterhalt.“ <https://www.sueddeutsche.de/projekte/artikel/wissen/co2-zertifikate-kambodscha-singapur-flug-kompensieren-e852380/?reduced=true>

**Dossier at. Die Grünwaschanlage der OMV.** November 2023. Jahrelang warb der Mineralölkonzern OMV damit, »klimaneutrales« Autofahren für seine Kund·innen möglich zu machen. Nach dem Tanken konnte man Bonuspunkte einlösen und die ausgestoßenen fossilen Schadstoffe über Waldprojekte in Südamerika ausgleichen. DOSSIER-Recherchen lassen Zweifel an dem grünen Versprechen aufkommen. <https://www.dossier.at/dossiers/omv/die-gruenwaschanlage-der-omv/>

## PORTUGUÊS

**The Intercept Brasil. Empresário norte-americano vende discurso ambiental, mas lucra com terras públicas e gera conflitos entre ribeirinhos no Pará.** Nov 2022.

<https://www.intercept.com.br/2022/11/10/com-discurso-ambiental-empresario-norte-americano-lucra-com-terras-e-ilude-ribeirinhos-no-para/>

**Racismo Ambiental. Fraude na Amazônia: empresas usam terras públicas como se fossem particulares para vender créditos de carbono a gigantes multinacionais.** Out 2023.

<https://racismoambiental.net.br/2023/10/02/fraude-na-amazonia-empresas-usam-terras-publicas-como-se-fossem-particulares-para-vender-creditos-de-carbono-a-gigantes-multinacionais/>

**Globo. Fraude na Amazônia: empresas usam terras públicas como se fossem particulares para vender créditos de carbono a gigantes multinacionais.** Defensoria Pública do Pará entrou com ações na

Justiça contra empresas. Três projetos estão sobrepostos a áreas de florestas públicas estaduais sem autorização do governo do Pará. <https://g1.globo.com/pa/para/noticia/2023/10/02/fraude-na-amazonia-empresas-usam-terras-publicas-como-se-fossem-particulares-para-vender-creditos-de-carbono-a-gigantes-multinacionais.ghtml> e <https://g1.globo.com/pa/para/noticia/2023/10/03/fraude-na-amazonia-projetos-de-credito-de-carbono-dizem-reduzir-o-desmatamento-mas-so-falaram-para-ribeirinhos-nao-abrirem-roca.ghtml>

<https://g1.globo.com/pa/para/noticia/2023/10/02/o-que-dizem-os-citados.ghtml>

**Gazeta do Povo. Estatal Petrobras diz vender “gasolina carbono neutro”. Mas há problemas por trás da propaganda.** . Out 2023. <https://www.gazetadopovo.com.br/economia/petrobras-diz-vender-gasolina-carbono-neutro-mas-ha-problemas-por-tras-da-propaganda/>

**The Intercept. Empresa americana alimenta conflito indígena para lucrar com reparação ambiental.** Novembro 2023. <https://www.intercept.com.br/2023/11/27/empresa-americana-alimenta-conflito-indigena-para-lucrar-com-reparacao-ambiental/>

**Claudia Antunes /Sumauma. ‘Caubóis do carbono’ loteiam a Amazônia.** Jun 2023. Turbinada por dinheiro de bancos e companhias petrolíferas, parte das empresas que buscam gerar créditos para compensar emissões do gás de efeito estufa é suspeita de abusos em contratos com povos indígenas e populações tradicionais. <https://sumauma.com/caubois-do-carbono-loteiam-a-amazonia/>  
<https://www.intercept.com.br/2023/11/27/empresa-americana-alimenta-conflito-indigena-para-lucrar-com-reparacao-ambiental/>

**Fernanda Wenzel / Sumauma. Grandes marcas compram créditos de carbono de esquema suspeito de esquentamento de madeira na Amazônia.** 22 Maio 2024. Dois grandes projetos de carbono na Amazônia brasileira, cujos créditos foram vendidos a empresas como Gol, Nestlé, Toshiba e PwC, podem ter sido usados para lavar madeira retirada de áreas desmatadas ilegalmente. <https://brasil.mongabay.com/2024/05/grandes-marcas-compram-creditos-de-carbono-de-esquema-suspeito-de-esquentamento-de-madeira-na-amazonia/>

**CapitalReSet. Operação da PF desmonta 'organização criminosa' do carbono.** June 2024. Empresário teria vendido R\$ 180 milhões em créditos gerados em centenas de milhares de hectares grilados; aviões, lanchas e carros de luxo são apreendidos. <https://capitalreset.uol.com.br/carbono/operacao-da-pf-desmonta-organizacao-criminosa-do-carbono/>

**Sumauma, Jun 2024.** <https://sumauma.com/en/caubois-do-carbono-como-um-empresario-britanico-um-pecuarista-paraense-e-um-ex-pm-de-sao-paulo-se-tornaram-protagonistas-de-projetos-abusivos-na-amazonia/>

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**Mediapart. Derrière le « greenwashing » de TotalEnergies, l’expropriation de paysans au Congo.** Dez 2022. <https://www.mediapart.fr/journal/ecologie/121222/derriere-le-greenwashing-de-totalenergies-l-expropriation-de-paysans-au-congo>

**CCFD and others. La compensation carbone au prix des droits humains? Le cas du projet BACASI de TotalEnergies au Congo.** Out 2023. <https://ccfd-terresolidaire.org/la-compensation-carbone-ne-doit-pas-se-faire-au-detriment-des-populations/>

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## **Audiovisual**

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**Last Week Tonight with John Oliver (HBO) on Carbon Offsets.** John Oliver explains what carbon offsets are, what they claim to do, how they might be making climate change even worse. 2022. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6p8zAbFKpW0>

**Carbon Colonialism: Can carbon credits really save the planet?** 45-minute documentary on ABC News Australia. <https://www.abc.net.au/news/2023-02-13/carbon-colonialism/101968870>

**Elias Ayrey: 21 Ways That Forest Carbon Projects Cheat!** (with examples). <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bfj6EkyO77I>

**BBC Panorama: Can Flying Go Green?** November 2019. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mPhOS4uXkmM>

**CH4. The Great Climate Scandal.** November 2023. <https://www.channel4.com/press/news/change-climate-season-leading-carbon-offsetting-certifier-investigated-new-channel-4>  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=L2qiJAu8YMo>  
<https://twitter.com/HeydonProwse/status/1727316001128374469>

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### **ALEMÃO**

**ZDF Frontal Klimaneutral mit ALDI? Was hinter den Versprechen des Discounters steckt.** 2021. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=H-XPzUNXxQU>

**Die Zeit Podcast / Constanze Kainz: Was jetzt? / Emissionshandel:** Februar 2023. Der Handel mit den CO<sub>2</sub>-Schrott-Zertifikaten. [https://www.zeit.de/politik/2023-01/co2-zertifikate-emissionshandel-betrug-nachrichtenpodcast?utm\\_referrer=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.google.com%2F](https://www.zeit.de/politik/2023-01/co2-zertifikate-emissionshandel-betrug-nachrichtenpodcast?utm_referrer=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.google.com%2F)

**Schweizer Rundfunk. Flug kompensieren? Bauern kritisieren Schweizer Umweltprojekt.** August 2023. Zehntausende Kundinnen und Kunden haben in den letzten Jahren mit CO<sub>2</sub>-Kompensationen ein Projekt in Nicaragua unterstützt. Gesamtwert der verkauften CO<sub>2</sub>-Zertifikate: Mehr als 5 Millionen Schweizer Franken. Mit dem Projekt sollen Bauern und Bäuerinnen vor Ort Wälder aufforsten. Doch die Bauern erheben Kritik: Sie sagen, das Geld komme nicht bei ihnen an, oder es reiche nicht für den Unterhalt der Flächen. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pUt4gSXPmZ4&t=5s>

**Schweizer Rundfunk. SRF Podcast Serie von vier Podcasts zum Thema Kompensation, South Pole und dem Kariba REDD Projekt in Simbabwe.** August 2023. Klimahandel: Guten Flug (Folge 1 – Anfänge von South Pole). <https://www.srf.ch/audio/news-plus-hintergruende/klimahandel-guten-flug-folge-1?id=12424111>. Klimahandel: Löwen, Elefanten und CO<sub>2</sub>-Zertifikate (Folge 2 – Betreiber des Kariba Projekts kontaktiert South Pole). <https://www.srf.ch/audio/news-plus-hintergruende/klimahandel-loewen-elefanten-und-co2-zertifikate-folge-2?id=12424183> Klimahandel: Turbulenzen bei South Pole (Folge 3 – massive Überschätzung der vermeintlich eingesparten Emissionen und Profiteering von South Pole werden bekannt). <https://www.srf.ch/audio/news-plus-hintergruende/klimahandel-turbulenzen-bei-south-pole-folge-3?id=12427042> Klimahandel: Unsanfte Landung in Kariba (Folge 4 – Reporter Team findet viele gebrochene Versprechen und wenig strukturelle Veränderung vor Ort in Kariba). <https://www.srf.ch/audio/news-plus-hintergruende/klimahandel-unsanfte-landung-in-kariba-folge-4?id=12427087>

**ZDF Frontal. Kompensation. Märchen der Klimarettung.** November 2023. <https://www.zdf.de/politik/frontal/doku-greenwashing-maerchen-klimarettung-konzerne-zertifikate->

[emissionen-klimawandel-100.html](https://www.zdf.de/politik/frontal/doku-greenwashing-maerchen-klimarettung-konzerne-zertifikate-emissionen-klimawandel-100.html)<https://www.zdf.de/politik/frontal/doku-greenwashing-maerchen-klimarettung-konzerne-zertifikate-emissionen-klimawandel-100.html>

ARD Fakt. Klimaneutral? Von wegen! Januar 2024.

<https://www.ardmediathek.de/video/fakt/klimaneutral-von-wegen/das-erste/Y3JpZDovL21kci5kZS9zZW5kdW5nLzI4MTA2MC8yMDI0MDEwOTIxNDUvZmFrdC0xMzU4>

Artikel zum Filmbeitrag: Geschäft mit CO2-Zertifikaten – heiße Luft? Januar 2024.

<https://www.tagesschau.de/investigativ/fakt/greenwashing-co2-zertifikate-100.html>

## ITALIANO

**RAI. Report è stato in Zambia a verificare il “Luangwa Community Forests Project”, il più grande progetto di Redd+ di tutta l’Africa .** June 2023.

<https://www.rai.it/programmi/report/inchieste/Luangwa-Project-aa44dac8-a5e7-4db6-9b1d-e5964f16cd37.html>

English Transcript: [https://www.rai.it/dl/doc/1689860975472\\_LUANGWA%20PROJECT%20ENG%20-%20di%20Luca%20Chianca.pdf](https://www.rai.it/dl/doc/1689860975472_LUANGWA%20PROJECT%20ENG%20-%20di%20Luca%20Chianca.pdf)

Summary article REDD-Monitor: <https://reddmonitor.substack.com/p/the-luangwa-community-forests-project>

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**O Globo G1. Fraude na Amazônia: moradora diz que dinheiro do crédito de carbono está indo 'não sabe pro bolso de quem': 'Quem resguarda a floresta somos nós'.** 2 October 2023.

<https://g1.globo.com/pa/para/noticia/2023/10/02/fraude-na-amazonia-moradora-diz-que-dinheiro-do-credito-de-carbono-esta-indo-nao-sabe-pro-bolso-de-quem-quem-resguarda-a-floresta-somos-nos.ghtml>

**PODCAST “O Assunto” GLOBO/G1 (543,000 downloads)**

<https://g1.globo.com/podcast/o-assunto/noticia/2023/10/03/o-assunto-1058-fraude-na-amazonia-em-creditos-de-carbono.ghtml>

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**Arte. Citizen Facts (2/5). Vols écologes, des promesses en l’air?** October 2023.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TCpoGDQLnAw>

## ESTUDOS ACADÊMICOS E ARTIGOS:

**Repository of academic research and analysis** on different carbon offset project categories

<https://gspp.berkeley.edu/research-and-impact/centers/cepp/projects/berkeley-carbon-trading-project/repository-of-articles>

**B.K. Haya, et al. September 2023. *Quality assessment of REDD+ carbon credit projects.*** Berkeley Carbon Trading Project. Assessment of VCS REDD methodologies used by 95 of the 97 VCS-vetted REDD projects: ***“Problems under every stone we turned.”***

*Tradução livre: Tal como acontece com outros grandes tipos de projetos de compensação, descobrimos que as atuais metodologias de REDD+ provavelmente geram créditos que representam uma pequena fração dos seus alegados benefícios climáticos. As estimativas de reduções de emissões foram exageradas em todos os fatores de quantificação que analisamos quando comparadas com a literatura publicada e com a nossa avaliação quantitativa independente. As políticas de salvaguarda, apresentadas como garantindo “nenhum dano líquido” às comunidades florestais, na prática têm sido tratadas como orientação voluntária. Ao considerarmos todas as evidências em conjunto, a*

nossa conclusão geral é que REDD+ é inadequado para a geração de créditos de carbono para utilização como compensações.

<https://gspp.berkeley.edu/research-and-impact/centers/cepp/projects/berkeley-carbon-trading-project/REDD+>

**Thales West et al. Action needed to make carbon offsets from forest conservation work for climate change mitigation.** August 2023. Tradução livre: “Descobrimos que a maioria dos projetos não reduziu significativamente o desmatamento. Para os projetos que o fizeram, as reduções foram substancialmente inferiores às reivindicadas. Isto reflete diferenças entre as linhas de base ex ante do projeto e contrafactuais ex post de acordo com o desmatamento observado nas áreas de controle”  
<https://www.science.org/doi/10.1126/science.ade3535>

**Jared Stapp et al. Little evidence of management change in California’s forest offset program.** September 2023. <https://www.nature.com/articles/s43247-023-00984-2>

**B. Haya. POLICY BRIEF: The California Air Resources Board’s U.S. Forest offset protocol underestimates leakage. Analysis of projects generating 80% of total offset credits issued by the California Air Resources Board’s (ARB) U.S. Forest offset protocol finds that 82% of these credits likely do not represent true emission reductions due to the protocol’s use of lenient leakage accounting methods. The total quantity of emissions allowed because of this over-crediting equals approximately 80 million tons of CO<sub>2</sub>, which is one third of the total expected effect of California’s cap-and-trade program during 2021 to 2030.** [https://gspp.berkeley.edu/assets/uploads/research/pdf/Policy\\_Brief-US\\_Forest\\_Projects-Leakage-Haya\\_2.pdf](https://gspp.berkeley.edu/assets/uploads/research/pdf/Policy_Brief-US_Forest_Projects-Leakage-Haya_2.pdf)

**Badgley, G. et al. Systematic over-crediting in California’s forest carbon offsets program.** October 2022. *Global Change Biology*, gcb.15943. <https://doi.org/10.1111/gcb.15943>

**Joe Romm. Are carbon offsets unscalable, unjust, and unfixable—and a threat to the Paris Climate Agreement?** Penn Center for Science, Sustainability and the Media. June 2023. Tradução livre: “Todos os grandes programas de compensação ainda têm os mesmos problemas que os investigadores e os relatórios de investigação têm identificado há duas décadas. ...os problemas centrais são inerentes às compensações e intratáveis – a impossibilidade de garantir a adicionalidade ou de contá-las com precisão ou de resolver o problema da dupla contagem de uma forma justa... as compensações de carbono são inescaláveis, injustas e impossíveis de resolver – e uma ameaça ao Acordo de Paris”.  
<https://bpb-us-w2.wpmucdn.com/web.sas.upenn.edu/dist/0/896/files/2023/06/OffsetPaper7.0-6-27-23-FINAL2.pdf>

REDD-Monitor summary here: <https://reddmonitor.substack.com/p/joe-romm-carbon-offsets-are-unscalable>

**Dr. Clemens Kaupa, University of Amsterdam. The legality of climate-related marketing claims by the aviation sector under EU Directive 2005/29/EC.** 2022. Tradução livre: “compensação” é apenas um conceito contabilístico e não afeta as emissões reais. Consequentemente, a utilização de créditos de compensação criados num setor não-aviação reduz as emissões no setor da aviação apenas num sentido nominal, mas na verdade não contribui para a descarbonização do setor da aviação.”...”Os créditos de compensação são um instrumento contabilístico para reduzir uma emissões de GEE da entidade num nível nominal, mas não as afetam no sentido prático. Consequentemente, os créditos de compensação não podem contribuir para a descarbonização do setor da aviação. Além disso, é altamente incerto se os créditos de compensação representam reduções ou remoções genuínas de emissões.”

[https://www.beuc.eu/sites/default/files/publications/BEUC-X-2023-084\\_Green\\_F-Lying\\_full\\_report.pdf](https://www.beuc.eu/sites/default/files/publications/BEUC-X-2023-084_Green_F-Lying_full_report.pdf)

**ETH Zürich / Benedict Probst et al. Systematic review of the actual emissions reductions of carbon offset projects across all major sectors.** June 2023. Tradução livre: “Sintetizamos estudos

empíricos rigorosos existentes que avaliaram mais de 2.000 projetos de compensação em todos os principais setores de compensação. A nossa análise mostra que os projetos de compensação alcançaram reduções de emissões consideravelmente inferiores às alegadas oficialmente. Estimamos que apenas 12% do volume total de créditos existentes constituem reduções reais de emissões, sendo 0% para energias renováveis, 0,4% para fogões, 25,0% para silvicultura e 27,5% para processos químicos. Nossos resultados indicam, portanto, que 88% do volume total de crédito nesses quatro setores no mercado voluntário de carbono não constitui reduções reais de emissões”.

.” <https://www.research-collection.ethz.ch/handle/20.500.11850/620307>

A. Gill-Wiehl et al. Pervasive over-crediting from cookstove offset methodologies. 23 January 2024. Tradução livre: “Encontramos desalinhamento, por ordem de importância, com fração de biomassa não renovável, conversão lenha-carvão, adoção de fogões, uso de fogões, consumo de combustível, empilhamento (utilizando múltiplos fogões), rebote e fatores de emissão. Adicionalidade, vazamento, permanência e reivindicações sobrepostas exigem mais pesquisas. Estimamos que nossa amostra de projeto seja supercreditada 9,2 vezes.” <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41893-023-01259-6>

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**Publicações que contestam a suposição de que a compensação de carbono é baseada em: 1 crédito de carbono = 1 tonelada de CO<sub>2</sub>e removida ou evitada**

**BeZero 2023.** Quality isn't binary in the voluntary carbon market. September 2023. Tradução livre: “A teoria dos mercados de carbono assume que todos os créditos representam a prevenção ou remoção de emissões igual a 1 tCO<sub>2</sub>e. As evidências mostram cada vez mais que este não é o caso”” <https://bezerocarbon.com/insights/quality-isnt-binary-in-the-voluntary-carbon-market/>

**Compensate.** 2023. Tradução livre: “Os [175] projetos avaliados abrangem uma variedade de tipos de projetos, especificamente: 94 projetos de conservação, 72 projetos de reflorestamento / florestamento, 5 projetos de manejo florestal melhorado (IFM), 2 projetos agroflorestais e dois projetos de carbono do solo.” / “O mercado está inundado. com enormes quantidades de créditos legados de baixa qualidade e, surpreendentemente, os promotores de projetos e os padrões de carbono ainda negam os problemas óbvios de qualidade e transparência que são o estrangulamento para o crescimento do mercado.” / “A questão vai além de casos isolados de algumas maçãs podres. As revelações estão estreitamente alinhadas com as conclusões delineadas no white paper de 2021 da Compensate Foundation, revelando que até 90% dos projetos baseados na natureza selecionados são inadequados para uso em compensação. <https://www.compensate.com/from-crisis-to-confidence-white-paper-compensate>  
[https://assets.ctfassets.net/f6kng81cu8b8/10IZCwgTMI2qzTgHrGzdgM/6310670f5ff94391dc31248db6f36da2/2023\\_Compensate\\_From\\_Crisis\\_to\\_Confidence\\_0109\\_\\_1\\_.pdf](https://assets.ctfassets.net/f6kng81cu8b8/10IZCwgTMI2qzTgHrGzdgM/6310670f5ff94391dc31248db6f36da2/2023_Compensate_From_Crisis_to_Confidence_0109__1_.pdf)

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**Decisões legais / administrativas**

<https://climatecasechart.com/non-us-case-category/misleading-advertising/>

**Holanda Reclame Code Commissie (SRC) Law students Amsterdam & Reclame Fossielvrij / Shell.** Agosto 2021. Tradução livre: “(8) A Shell demonstrou que segue a norma ISO 14021:2016 e a

diretriz PAS 2060, que utiliza o sistema de compra de créditos de CO2 para compensar a redução de emissões de gases de efeito estufa, a fim de alcançar a neutralidade de carbono. No entanto, este é um sistema teórico baseado em acordos. A adesão a estas normas [...] é insuficiente por si só para fundamentar a afirmação ambiental absoluta sem provas sólidas, independentes, verificáveis e geralmente reconhecidas de que a compensação total é realmente garantida nas práticas da Shell. No que diz respeito aos projetos certificados em que participa, a Shell demonstrou que estes foram cuidadosamente selecionados e cumprem requisitos rigorosos, e que a Shell monitoriza ativamente para que estes projetos continuem a cumprir os requisitos. Contudo, isto não altera o facto de que o cumprimento destas normas teóricas e baseadas em acordos é insuficiente para fundamentar a afirmação ambiental absoluta da Shell, na ausência de provas sólidas, independentes, verificáveis e geralmente reconhecidas.” <https://www.reclamecode.nl/uitspraken/resultaten/vervoer-2021-00190/304997/>

**HOLANDA Reclame Code Commissie Fossilvrij NL/ KLM.** Abril 2022.

<https://www.reclamecode.nl/uitspraken/shell/reizen-en-toerisme-2021-00553/338478/>

<https://climatecasechart.com/non-us-case/fossilvrij-nl-v-klm/>

**SUÉCIA. Patent- und Marktgericht Stockholm. PMT 17372-21. Verbraucher-Ombudsmann /**

**ARLA Foods.** Fev 2023. <https://static1.squarespace.com/static/5f9949ba7b0b9630287d9b32/t/63f3e57cd300d87cd2f6db4c/1676928391586/Dom+Arla.pdf>

**ALEMANHA. Landgericht Düsseldorf – Deutsche Umwelthilfe (DUH) / TotalEnergies Wärme & Kraftstoff Deutschland.** 24 Mar 2023.

[https://www.justiz.nrw.de/nrwe/lgs/duesseldorf/lg\\_duesseldorf/j2023/38\\_O\\_92\\_22\\_Urteil\\_20230324.html](https://www.justiz.nrw.de/nrwe/lgs/duesseldorf/lg_duesseldorf/j2023/38_O_92_22_Urteil_20230324.html)

<https://reddmonitor.substack.com/p/german-court-rules-that-totalenergies>

**ALEMANHA. Landgericht Karlsruhe – DUH /dm** 26. Jul 2023.

<https://www.landesrecht-bw.de/bsbw/document/JURE230051614>

**ALEMANHA. Landgericht Berlin – DUH/HelloFresh.** 10. Out 2023.

[https://www.duh.de/fileadmin/user\\_upload/download/Urteile/2023-10-11\\_Urteil\\_HelloFresh.pdf](https://www.duh.de/fileadmin/user_upload/download/Urteile/2023-10-11_Urteil_HelloFresh.pdf)

**SUÍÇA. Comissão Suíça de Justiça: Associação de Defesa do Clima (Avocats.e.s pour le Climat) em nome da Alliance Climatique (Suíça) e quatro organizações da sociedade civil de toda a Europa contra a FIFA: Tradução livre: “A Comissão Suíça de Justiça, regulador de publicidade da Suíça, ordenou que a FIFA, com sede em Zurique, em junho 2023 para “abster-se no futuro de alegar que a Copa do Mundo de futebol de 2022 no Catar seria supostamente neutra em termos de clima e CO2” porque isso “criou a impressão falsa e enganosa de que já havia alcançado a neutralidade climática ou a neutralidade de carbono antes e durante o torneio”**

<https://www.faire-werbung.ch/de/swiss-commission-for-fairness-upholds-complaints-against-fifa/>

**Austria. June 2023. Verein für Konsumenteninformation (VKI) im Auftrag des Sozialministeriums gegen Austrian Airlines AG wegen irreführender Werbung.**

[https://verbraucherrecht.at/system/files/2023-09/AUA%20U1\\_geschw%C3%A4rzt.pdf](https://verbraucherrecht.at/system/files/2023-09/AUA%20U1_geschw%C3%A4rzt.pdf)

**Austria. Verein für Konsumenteninformation (VKI) im Auftrag des Sozialministeriums gegen Brau Union Österreich AG (Brau Union) wegen irreführender Werbung.**

<https://verbraucherrecht.at/greenwashing-vki-gewinnt-verfahren-gegen-brau-union/66738>

**USA. National Advertising Review Board. IATP / JSB.** January /June 2023. *Alegações aspiracionais de benefícios ambientais criam expectativas razoáveis por parte dos consumidores e,*

como resultado, requerem fundamentação. Quando as afirmações aspiracionais estão ligadas a resultados mensuráveis, um anunciante deve ser capaz de demonstrar que os seus objetivos e aspirações não são meramente ilusórios e fornecer provas dos passos que está a tomar para alcançar o seu objetivo declarado. As reivindicações contestadas incluem:

- “A JBS se compromete a ser líquida zero até 2040”;
- “Compromisso Global para Alcançar Emissões Líquidas Zero de Gases de Efeito Estufa até 2040”;
- “Bacon, asas de frango e bife com emissões líquidas zero. É possível;” e
- “Liderar a mudança em toda a indústria alimentar e alcançar o nosso objetivo de emissões líquidas zero até 2040 será um desafio. Qualquer coisa menos não é uma opção.”

**Decisão do Conselho de Apelações de junho de 2023:** De acordo com o NAD, o painel NARB concluiu que o NAD alcançou o resultado correto ao determinar que **as reivindicações contestadas comunicam mensagens enganosas**. O painel NARB determinou que as reivindicações contestadas comunicam que a JBS já está no processo de implementação de um plano documentado que foi avaliado e considerado como tendo uma expectativa razoável de atingir “net zero” até o ano 2040. A JBS, no entanto, não tem um plano formulado e examinado atualmente. Em vez disso, a JBS está na fase exploratória de seu esforço direcionado à meta líquida zero até 2040. **O painel NARB recomendou que a JBS descontinuasse as reivindicações contestadas de “net zero”.**

<https://bbbprograms.org/media-center/dd/narb-jbs-net-zero-emissions>

<https://npr.brightspotcdn.com/3f/9b/4d1b46bb4765b5f16ade8f8effda/7135-jbs.pdf>

<https://bbbprograms.org/media-center/dd/jbs-net-zero-emissions>

<https://www.europarl.europa.eu/news/en/press-room/20230918IPR05412/eu-to-ban-greenwashing-and-improve-consumer-information-on-product-durability> - A União Europeia está prestes a proibir alegações ambientais, tais como alegações de “neutralidade climática” ou “eco” sobre produtos e serviços na sua Lei “Capacitar os Cidadãos da UE na Transição Verde”. A lei também proibirá as reivindicações baseadas na compensação de carbono; ainda precisa de ser aprovado no Parlamento Europeu e no Conselho e entrará em vigor a partir de 2026 (quando terá de ser transposto para a legislação nacional nos Estados-Membros da UE).